

## SIA 197:2004 Civil Engineering

REGISTERED CODE OF THE SWISS STANDARDS ASSOCIATION



Replaces together with the codes SIA 197/1 and SIA 197/2 the Sections 1 and 2 of the code SIA 198, Edition 1993

Projets de tunnels – Bases générales Progettazione di gallerie – Basi generali Projektierung Tunnel – Grundlagen

# **Design of Tunnels** Basic Principles



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# FOREWORD

The previous code SIA 198 *Underground Construction* (1993) dealt mainly with regulations concerning execution; design was only briefly mentioned.

The present codes:

- SIA 197 Design of Tunnels Basic Principles
- SIA 197/1 Design of Tunnels Railway Tunnels
- SIA 197/2 Design of Tunnels Road Tunnels

close this gap. They are directed towards design engineers. Also addressed are clients (owners and operators) and those involved in site supervision and the execution of construction works.

The code SIA 197 presents the basic principles to be taken into consideration in the design of traffic tunnels, independent of the actual purpose (railways or roads), including the aspects of safety and environmental impact. It also includes the regulations dealing with the design of structures executed underground following the SIA structural codes. The special features that need be considered in the case of road and rail tunnels are covered in the two specialised codes SIA 197/1 and SIA 197/2.

In order to simplify application, the three codes exhibit the same structure up to the titles of the 3rd level. This frequently leads, on the other hand, to the omission of text with only a cross reference to the other code(s).

The regulations for the execution of underground structures are dealt with as before in the code SIA 198.

Committee for SIA 197

Abbreviations of the organisations represented in the Committee SIA 197

ASTRA	Bundesamt für Strassen (Federal Office of Roads)
BAV	Bundesamt für Verkehr (Federal Office of Transportation)
BUWAL	Bundesamt für Umwelt, Wald und Landschaft (Federal Office of the Environment)

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## Acceptance and coming into force

The central committee for codes and regulations accepted the present code SIA 197 on 26 August 2004.

It comes into force on 01/10/2004.

It replaces together with the codes 197/1 and 197/2 Sections 1 and 2 of the code SIA 198 Untertagbau of 1993.

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